FCHS HONOR CODE PLEDGE: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ DATE: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**EUROPE BEGINS TO EXPLORE**

*Read pages 14 – 23 and answer all of the questions below regarding the passage.*

1. How did the organization of the Crusades encourage trade? What products did Europeans seek from Arab traders? What European nation benefited the most from trade with “East Asia?” (p. 14)

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2. What four (4) nation states emerged in Western Europe during the 1300s and 1400s AD? (p. 15)

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3. How did the Renaissance lead to increased interest in science? List three improvements in navigation and sailing which resulted from the increased interest in rational thought. (p. 15 – 16)

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4. What nation’s Prince Henry encouraged a center for astronomical and geographical studies? What region of the globe did these scholars map? (p. 16)

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5. Describe the accomplishments of each of these explorers: (p. 16 or map, p. 17)

5A. ***Bartholomeu Dias***: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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5B. ***Vasco de Gama***: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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6. Identify the three major Empire of Africa and list them in chronological order. What products did these nations control the trade of which allowed them to accumulate money and power? (p. 16 – 17)

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7. Traditionally, when had African societies taken slaves into their society? What three groups began to purchase slaves from West African sources? How did this change the nature of slavery? (p. 17)

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9. Who financed Christopher Columbus’ voyage to the New World? (p. 18)

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10. How did Columbus collect the gold and riches he brought back to Europe? (p. 18)

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11. For whom is America named? Why? (p. 19)

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12. Identify the Spanish explorers who discovered and or accomplished each of the following: (p. 109)

12A. ***Florida*** - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

12B. ***Isthmus of Panama, the Pacific Coast*** - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

12C. ***Southern tip of South America, the Philippines*** - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

12D. ***Circumnavigated the World***: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

13. List at least five (5) advantages that Hernan Cortes and his Spanish soldiers had over the Aztecs as they attempted to conquer that society in the early 1500s. (p. 20)

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15. Identify the region of the Americas claimed for Spain by the conquistadors below: (p. 20 – 21)

***Francisco Pizarro*** - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

***Francisco Vasquez de Coronado*** - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

***Hernando de Soto*** - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

16. What area did the Franciscan priest Junipero Serro settle for the Spanish beginning in 1769? (p. 21)

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17. Who led a revolt against the Spanish in 1680 in the Pueblo community of New Mexico? (p. 22)

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18. Describe how Spanish settlers treated Native Americans in the ***encomienda*** system. (p. 22)

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19. Identify three (3) explorers which claimed territory for the French. What city was founded in 1608 to serve as the capital of New France? (p. 23)

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21. What three French explorers were responsible for the discovery of and exploration of the Mississippi River from the Great Lakes area all the way to New Orleans? (p. 23)

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